

Project Name: Improving Soil Survey Field Measurement and Interpretation. LWRRDC Project No. 90/R16
Project Code: Morphology **Site ID:** CP306 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	05/12/91	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	1:250000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	147.667	Runoff:	No Data
Easting/Lat.:	-34.425	Drainage:	Imperfectly drained

Geology

Exposure Type:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	Alluvial plain
Morph. Type:	Flat	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	Plain	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	1 %	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Hardsetting

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Red Sodosol		Principal Profile Form:	Dr2.43
ASC Confidence:		Great Soil Group:	N/A

No analytical data are available but confidence is fair.

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments: No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.1 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/3-Moist); ; Sandy clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Field pH 6 (Raupach); ManySharp, Smooth change to -
A2	0.1 - 0.15 m	Reddish brown (5YR5/4-Moist); Light reddish brown (5YR6/4-Dry); ; Clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); CommonAbrupt, Wavy change to -
B21	0.15 - 0.3 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); ; Medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Weak grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Columnar; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Very strong consistence; Field pH 7 (Raupach); CommonGradual, Smooth change to -
B22	0.3 - 0.5 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); , 5YR43, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Weak grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Columnar; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Very strong consistence; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); CommonGradual, Smooth change to -
B3	0.5 - 0.6 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); , 5YR43, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Soil matrix is Slightly calcareous; Field pH 8 (Raupach); CommonAbrupt, Smooth change to -
2A	0.6 - 0.7 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); , 10YR54, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Clay loam, sandy; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 - 6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); FewClear, Smooth change to -
2B21	0.7 - 1 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); , 5YR44, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 9 (Raupach); FewGradual, Smooth change to -
2B22	1 - 1.4 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/3-Moist); , 10YR53, 20-50% , 15-30mm, Distinct; , 2.5YR36, 20-50% , 15-30mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Common (10 - 20 %), Manganiferous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), ; Field pH 9 (Raupach); FewClear, Smooth change to -

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2B3 1.4 - m Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); , 5YR43, 20-50% , 30-mm, Prominent; , 2.5YR36, 20-50% , 30-mm, Prominent; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Very firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Many (20 - 50 %), Manganiferous, Fine (0 - 2 mm); Field pH 9 (Raupach); Few

Morphological Notes

2B22 Segregations appear as coatings.
2B3 Segregations appear as coatings.

Observation Notes

Lucerne/barley grass pasture. At depth (>0.7m) the structure is very simlar to the 'parna' soils near Wagga. Mangans abundant and structure keeps on dividing.

Site Notes

Temora (Morph 5)

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
			Ca	Mg	K					
0 - 0.1	6.61A	0.08A	4B	1.4	1.3	0.23		9.9A		2.32
0 - 0.17										
0 - 0.17										
0.1 - 0.15	6.56A	0.05A	3.6B	2.2	0.5	0.32		8.5A		3.76
0.15 - 0.3	6.58A	0.09A	5B	5.6	0.41	0.97		13.9A		6.98
0.3 - 0.5	7.8A	0.17A	4.1B	5.6	0.24	1.8		15.7A		11.46
0.3 - 0.46										
0.3 - 0.46										
0.5 - 0.6	8.62A	0.42A	3.6B	6.2	0.28	2.4		11.8A		20.34
0.6 - 0.7	9.02A	0.38A	2.1B	4.3	0.26	2.1		8.1A		25.93
0.7 - 1	8.94A	0.48A	5.6B	10.4	0.85	5.3		20.6A		25.73
0.7 - 0.86										
0.7 - 0.86										
1 - 1.4	9.06A	0.33A	4.1B	8	0.59	4.8		17.9A		26.82
1.4 -	9.19A	0.26A	4.1B	9.1	0.57	4.5		17.6A		25.57
Depth m	CaCO ₃ %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m ³	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis Silt Clay
0 - 0.1			1.66B					0		
0 - 0.17							1.57			
							1.54			
							1.57			
							1.52			
0 - 0.17							1.57			
							1.54			
							1.57			
							1.52			
0.1 - 0.15			0.77B				1.17	0		
0.15 - 0.3			0.38B					0		
0.3 - 0.5		0.33B	0.25B				1.58	0		
0.3 - 0.46							1.61			
							1.64			
							1.65			
							1.66			
0.3 - 0.46							1.61			
							1.64			
							1.65			
							1.66			
0.5 - 0.6	0.13B	0.11B						0		
0.6 - 0.7	0.2B	0.06B						0		
0.7 - 1	0.11B	0.18B					1.67	0		
0.7 - 0.86							1.47			
							1.48			
							1.54			
							1.56			
							1.47			
							1.48			
							1.54			
							1.56			
1 - 1.4	0.08B	0.06B						0		

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1.4 - 0.13B 2.14B 0

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_CEC	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
19B1	Carbonates - manometric
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A1	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, potentiometric titration
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.20	0.20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_0.48	0.48 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1	1 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_15.6	15.6 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_3.9	3.9 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_53	53 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_7.8	7.8 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb05	0.5 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_50_McK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_sat_McK	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P5_LS_MOD	Modified linear shrinkage (McKenzie, Jacquier and Ringrose-Voase, AJSR, 1994, 32, 931-8)